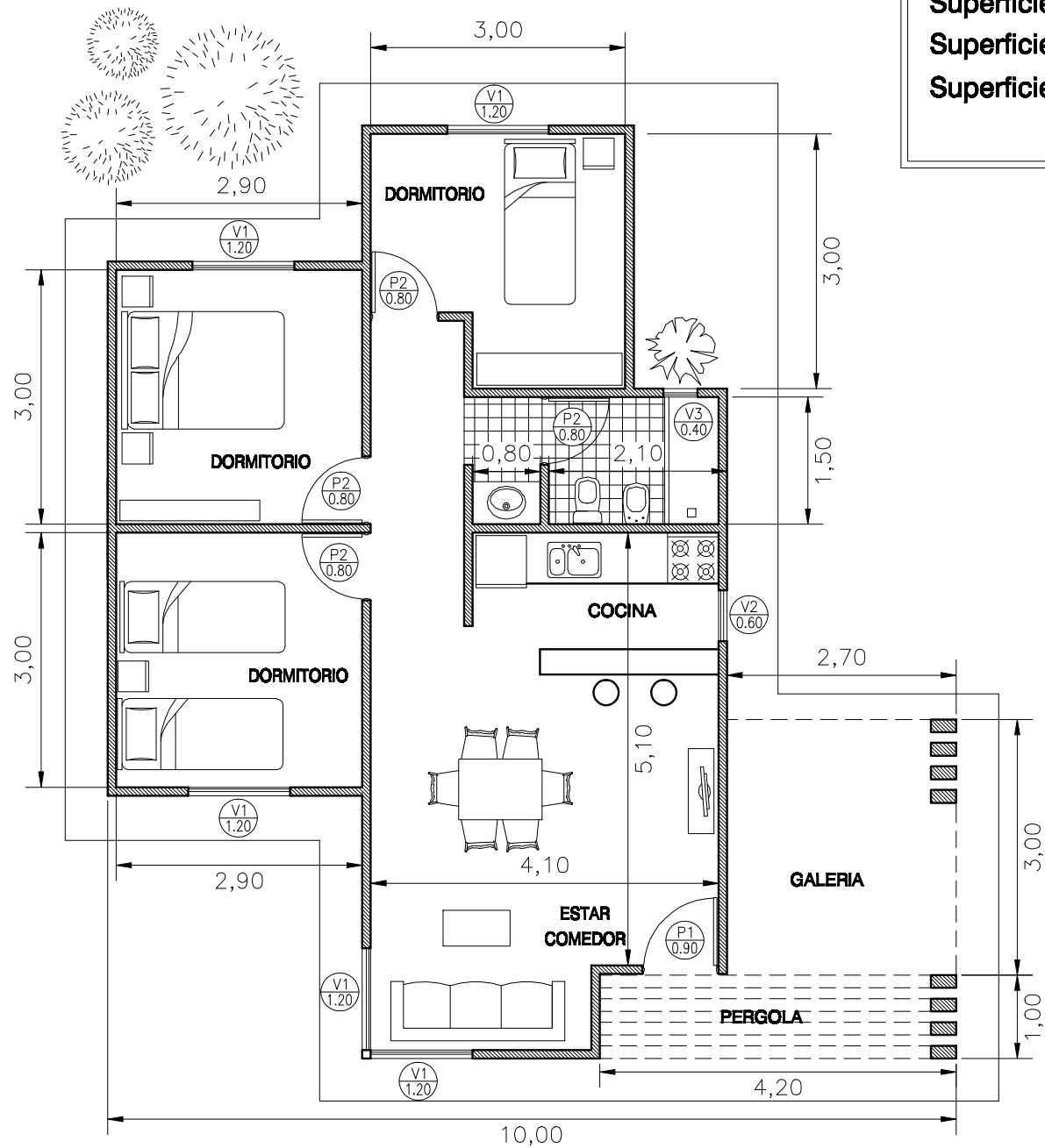




VIVIENDA 3 DORMITORIOS